

Reg. No.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DEC 2019**

Third Semester

**CE16301 – STRENGTH OF MATERIALS – I***(Civil Engineering)***(Regulation 2016)****Time: Three Hours****Maximum : 100 Marks**Answer **ALL** questions**PART A - (10 X 2 = 20 Marks)**

	<b>CO</b>	<b>RBT</b>
1. If the modulus of elasticity of a material is $2 \times 10^5$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> and $m=3$ , the modulus of rigidity is -----.	<b>1</b>	<b>U</b>
2. A rod is 2 m long at 10 °C. If the expansion is prevented, find the stress in the material when the temperature is raised to 80 °C. Take $E=1 \times 10^5$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> and $\alpha=0.000012/^\circ\text{C}$ .	<b>1</b>	<b>U</b>
3. A simply supported beam of span 6 m carries a concentrated load of 12 kN at 2 m from the left support. What is the maximum shear force?	<b>2</b>	<b>U</b>
4. A circular section is subjected to a transverse shear force. Sketch the shape of shear stress distribution.	<b>2</b>	<b>U</b>
5. In what type of problems the moment area method principles are great convenient to use?	<b>3</b>	<b>U</b>
6. A cantilever beam of span 'L' is subjected to a clockwise couple M at the free end. Draw conjugate beam and find the slope at the free end.	<b>3</b>	<b>AP</b>
7. Write down the equation for maximum shear stress of a solid circular section in diameter 'D' when subjected to torque 'T'.	<b>4</b>	<b>R</b>
8. The angle of helix of a spring is $\alpha$ , write down equations for torque and moment under an axial load 'W' at the free end.	<b>4</b>	<b>U</b>
9. Write the expression for longitudinal stress in a thin cylindrical vessel due to internal pressure 'p'	<b>5</b>	<b>R</b>
10. What is a deficient frame?	<b>5</b>	<b>R</b>

**PART B - (5 X16 = 80 Marks)**

11. (a) A composite bar of 4000 mm length is made up of two bars, aluminium and steel. The aluminium bar is of 1000 mm length and 600 mm<sup>2</sup> in cross section and steel bar is of 3000 mm length and 300 mm<sup>2</sup> in cross section. The ends of the composite bar are held between rigid supports. Determine the stresses in the materials and reactions at the supports when the temperature rises by 20<sup>0</sup>C. (16) 1 AP
- Take  $E_{\text{aluminium}} = 70 \text{ GN/m}^2$ ,  $E_{\text{steel}} = 200 \text{ GN/m}^2$ ,  $\alpha_{\text{aluminium}} = 11 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $\alpha_{\text{steel}} = 12 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**(OR)**

- (b) A circular rod of 100 mm diameter and 500 mm length is subjected to a tensile force of 100 kN. Determine modulus of rigidity, bulk modulus and change in volume if Poisson's ratio=0.3 and Young's modulus  $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . (16) 1 AP
12. (a) Draw shear force and bending moment diagrams for a 6-m long simply supported beam that carries a point load of 12 kN and a clockwise couple of 2 kNm at 2 m from the left end. (16) 2 AN

**(OR)**

- (b) A cast iron beam has an I-section with the top flange 80 mm x 40 mm, the web 120 mm x 20 mm and the bottom flange 160 mm x 40 mm. If tensile stress is not to exceed 30 N/mm<sup>2</sup> and a compressive stress 90 N/mm<sup>2</sup>, what is the maximum uniformly distributed load the beam can carry over a simply supported span of 6 m if the larger flange is in tension? (16) 2 AN
13. (a) A beam AB is 6 m long and has a moment of inertia of  $450 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$ . It is supported at A and B and carries a uniformly distributed load of 10 kN/m from 1 m to 4 m from the left end A. (16) 3 AN
- Calculate (i) slope at A,  
 (ii) deflection at mid span, and  
 (iii) maximum deflection. Take  $E = 200 \text{ kN/mm}^2$ .

**(OR)**

- (b) A simply supported beam AB of span 10 m carries a point load of 15 kN, 8 m from end A. The value of moment of inertia of the left half of the beam is  $4I$  and that of right half is  $I$ . Find (i) slope at end A, (ii) deflection at the mid-span and (iii) maximum deflection.  $I = 8 \times 10^5 \text{ mm}^4$  and  $E = 200 \times 10^6 \text{ kN/m}^2$ . Use conjugate beam method. **(16) 3 AN**

14. (a) Determine the diameter of a solid shaft which will transmit 112 kW at 200 rpm. Also, determine the length of the shaft if the twist must not exceed  $1.5^\circ$  over the entire length. The maximum shear stress is limited to  $50 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Take the modulus of rigidity =  $8 \times 10^4 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . **(16) 4 AP**

(OR)

- (b) A close- coiled helical spring has a stiffness of  $5 \text{ N/mm}$ . Its length when fully compressed with adjacent coils touching each other is  $40 \text{ cm}$ . The modulus of rigidity of the material of the spring =  $0.8 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Determine the wire diameter and mean coil diameter if their ratio is  $1/10$ . What is the corresponding maximum shear stress in the spring? **(16) 4 AP**

15. (a) At a point in a strained material, there is a horizontal tensile stress of  $100 \text{ N/mm}^2$  and an unknown vertical stress. There is also a shear stress of  $30 \text{ N/mm}^2$  on this plane inclined at  $30^\circ$  to the vertical, and the normal stress is found to be  $90 \text{ N/mm}^2$  tensile. Find the unknown vertical stress and also principal stresses and maximum shear stress. **(16) 5 AP**

(OR)

- (b) Determine the magnitude and nature of forces in the members BC, BF, CE and FE of the frame shown in Figure. **(16) 5 AN**

