

Reg. No. 

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**B. E / B. TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2023**

Third Semester  
**EE18304 – CONTROL SYSTEMS**  
*(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)*  
**(Regulation 2018A)**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

- CO1** Derive transfer functions for electrical and mechanical systems.
- CO2** Draw the root locus for a transfer function and interpret.
- CO3** Sketch Bode and Polar plots for a transfer function.
- CO4** Model a physical system with state variables and solve.
- CO5** Design a compensator using Root locus / Bode plots.

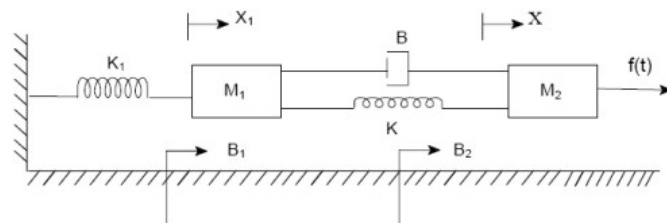
**PART- A (10x2=20Marks)**  
 (Answer all Questions)

1. Distinguish the open loop and closed loop control systems.
2. Write the torque balance equations for Ideal rotational mass element.
3. Classify the second order system based on the value of damping.
4. List the effect of PI controller on the system performance.
5. Define Gain margin.
6. State Nyquist Stability Criterion.
7. List the advantages of state variable method over conventional method.
8. How to check controllability of the given system?
9. List the effect of adding poles and zeros in system.
10. What is state feedback controller?

CO	RBT LEVEL
1	2
1	2
2	2
2	2
3	1
3	1
4	2
4	2
5	2
5	2

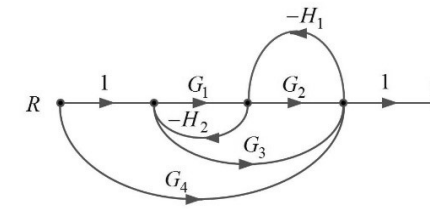
**PART- B (5x 14=70Marks)**

- 11. (a)** Write the Differential equations governing the mechanical translational system shown in figure and obtain the transfer function  $X(s)/F(s)$  and  $X1(s)/F(s)$



**(OR)**

- (b)** Apply Mason's gain formula and find the overall gain  $C(S) / R(S)$  for the given signal flow graph.



**(14) 1 3**

- 12. (a)** Derive the expressions for second order system for under damped case and when the input is unit step. Also draw the time response with time domain specifications. **(14) 2 3**

**(OR)**

- (b)** Sketch the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)(s+4)}$ . Find the value of K so that the damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5. **(14) 2 4**

- 13. (a)** Plot the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain and phase cross over frequencies. **(14) 3 4**

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(0.4s+1)(0.1s+1)}$$

**(OR)**

- (b) (i)** Apply Routh criterion to check the stability of  $S^6+9S^5+20S^4+12S^3+8S^2+16S+16=0$  **(8) 3 4**
- (ii)** Determine the range of K for stability of  $s^4+2s^3+2s^2+(3+K)s+K=0, \text{ for } k>0$  **(6) 3 4**

- 14. (a)** A system is characterized by transfer function  $\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{2}{(s^3+6s^2+11s+6)}$ . Find the state and output equation in matrix form. **(14) 4 4**

**(OR)**

- (b)** The state space representation of a system is given below **(14) 4 4**

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} u \text{ and } y = (0 \ 1 \ 0) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

Check the controllability and observability of the given system.

15. (a) For a certain system,  $G(s) = \frac{0.025}{s(0.5s+1)(0.05s+1)}$ . Design a suitable lag compensator to give, velocity error constant = 20 sec<sup>-1</sup>, phase margin = 40°

(OR)

- (b) Elaborate the step by step procedure to design of Lag-Lead compensator and also draw the frequency response using Bode plot.

**PART- C (1x 10=10Marks)**  
(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

- |   | Marks | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|---|-------|----|-----------|
| 16. A system has open loop transfer function as $G(s)H(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+5)}$  | (10)  | 2  | 4         |
| Find the undamped natural frequency, the damping ratio, the damped natural frequency, rise time, peak time, peak overshoot and the settling time with 2 % of error. |       |    |           |

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