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**B.E / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2023**

Fifth Semester

**EE18502 – POWER ELECTRONICS****(Regulation 2018)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

- CO1** Acquire knowledge about fundamental concepts and techniques used in Power Electronics.
- CO2** Ability to identify basic requirements for Power Electronics based design applications.
- CO3** Develop skills to build and troubleshoot Power Electronics circuits.
- CO4** Ability to understand the use of Power Converters in Commercial and Industrial applications.

**PART- A (10x2=20Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. Deduce the effect of circuit turn-off time towards commutation failure in thyristor.	1	4
2. Draw the VI characteristics of TRIAC.	1	1
3. Give an expression for average voltage of single phase half controlled converter.	2	1
4. What are the effects of freewheeling diode on the performance of a converter?	2	2
5. Define Duty cycle.	3	1
6. Enumerate the applications of DC choppers.	3	2
7. Why thyristors are not preferred for inverters?	3	2
8. What are the methods used to reduce harmonics in inverters?	3	1
9. Compare ON-OFF control and phase control.	4	2
10. What is the control range of firing angle in ac voltage controller with RL load?	4	3

**PART- B (5x 14=70Marks)**

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
11. (a) Describe about the structure and different modes of operation with the characteristics of TRIAC.	(14)	1	2
<b>(OR)</b>			
(b) Explain the turn-on and turn-off characteristics of IGBT with neat waveforms.	(14)	1	2
12. (a) Construct a bridge converter with four controllable devices and analyze its operation for pure resistive load and derive the expression for average output and rms output voltage equations.	(14)	2	4

(OR)

- |                |   |             |          |          |
|----------------|---|-------------|----------|----------|
| <b>(b)</b>     | <b>(i)</b> Analyze the operation of single phase dual converter and derive the expression for circulating current with relevant current and voltage waveforms.  | <b>(7)</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> |
|                | <b>(ii)</b> A six pulse converter is fed from a 400V, 3phase, 50 Hz supply. The load on the converter is a pure resistance of $2 \Omega$ , For $\alpha = 30^\circ$ , determine (1) average value voltage (2) average value of current (3) displacement factor and (4) power factor. | <b>(7)</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> |
| <b>13. (a)</b> | Sketch the waveforms of boost regulator used in SMPS application and comment on the critical values of inductance and capacitance.  | <b>(14)</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> |
|                | <b>(OR)</b>   |             |          |          |
| <b>(b)</b>     | Draw the V-I characteristics of four quadrant chopper and explain its working.  | <b>(14)</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> |
| <b>14.(a)</b>  | Analyze the operation of single phase full bridge inverter (assume RL load) with relevant circuit and waveforms.  | <b>(14)</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> |
|                | <b>(OR)</b>   |             |          |          |
| <b>(b)</b>     | With the neat circuit and output waveforms, explain the operation of three phase bridge inverter in 120 degree mode of operation. Derive its rms output voltage expression.   | <b>(14)</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> |
| <b>15. (a)</b> | Describe the operation of single phase full wave AC voltage controller with the help of voltage and current waveforms. Also derive its expression for average value of output voltage.  | <b>(14)</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b> |
|                | <b>(OR)</b>   |             |          |          |
| <b>(b)</b>     | Discuss about the working of matrix converter.  | <b>(14)</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b> |

**PART- C(1x 10=10Marks)**

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

- |            |   | Marks       | CO       | RBT<br>LEVEL |
|------------|---|-------------|----------|--------------|
| <b>16.</b> | Two SCRs are connected back to back have a load resistance of $400 \Omega$ and a supply of 110 V AC. If the firing angle is $60^\circ$ , find | <b>(10)</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b>     |
|            | a) RMS output voltage   |             |          |              |
|            | b) Average power  |             |          |              |