

B.E./B.TECH. Degree Examination, December 2020

Fifth Semester

**EC18501 – Digital Communication**

(Regulation 2018)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

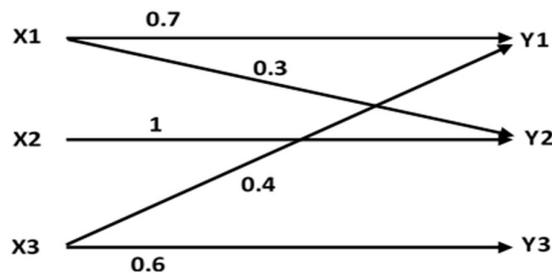
Answer **ALL** questions**PART A - (8 X 2 = 16 marks)**

1. The information rate  $R$  for the given average information  $H = 2.0$  bits for an analog signal which is band limited to 100 Hz is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) 800 bits/sec  
(b) 400 bits/sec  
(c) 200 bits/sec  
(d) 1600 bits/sec
2. An analog voltage in the range 0 to 8 V is divided into equal intervals for conversion to 5-bit digital output. The maximum quantization error (in V) is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) 0.625  
(b) 0.5 V  
(c) 0.25 V  
(d) 0.125 V
3. For a Binary FSK signal with mark frequency 61 KHz and space frequency of 57 KHz and input bit rate of 3 kbps, the (i) Peak frequency deviation and (ii) Minimum Bandwidth is \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ respectively.  
(a) 2 khz and 10 khz  
(b) 2 khz and 57 khz  
(c) 4 khz and 61 khz  
(d) 4 khz and 57 khz
4. If the generator polynomial is  $1+x+x^3$ , what is the syndrome of the received codeword 1011101.  
(a) 100  
(b) 110  
(c) 101  
(d) 111
5. Compute the entropy of the Discrete Memoryless Source (DMS) with source alphabet  $S = \{s_0, s_1, s_2, s_3\}$ , with probabilities  $p(s_0)=p_1=1/4$ ;  $p(s_1)=p_2=1/2$ ;  $p(s_2)=p_3=1/8$  ;  $p(s_3)=p_4=1/8$ .

6. The American Standard Code for Information Interexchange (ASCII) has 128 binary coded characters. ASCII codes represent text in computers, telecommunications equipment, and other devices. If a computer generates 125,000 characters per second, determine the number of bits per second required to transmit the computer output, and the minimum bandwidth required to transmit this signal.
7. In a single integration DM scheme, the voice signal is sampled at a rate of 64 kHz. The maximum signal amplitude is 2 Volts. Voice signal bandwidth is 3.5 kHz. Determine the minimum value of step size to avoid slope over-load and granular noise power.
8. A convolutional encoder with constraint length 4 is specified by (3,1,3). Determine the number of modulo-2 adders, number of shift registers and the number of impulse responses needed to design the convolution encoder. What is the code rate?

**PART B - (4 X16 = 64 marks)**

09. (a) Compute the Mutual Information for the given Discrete Memoryless input – output channel with probabilities of the source symbols  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  as 0.4, 0.25 and 0.35 respectively **(16)**



**(OR)**

- (b) Encode the symbols  $\{S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4, S_5, S_6, S_7, S_8\}$ , whose probability of occurrence respectively are given as  $\{0.25, 0.2, 0.125, 0.125, 0.1, 0.1, 0.05, 0.05\}$  using Huffman method and Shannon Fano method. Also compare them with respect to the Coding Efficiency, Variance and Redundancy. **(16)**
10. (a) (i) Compare Delta Modulation system and Differential Pulse Code Modulation system. **(12)**
- (ii) Using an illustration highlight the advantages and disadvantages of both the above systems. **(4)**

**(OR)**

- (b) (i) With suitable block diagram describe Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum with coherent Binary PSK system. (12)
- (ii) Derive the relation between Jamming Margin and Processing gain for spread spectrum system. (4)
11. (a) Derive the Power Spectral Density of NRZ Polar and NRZ - bipolar Line Coding Format and analyze the same. (16)
- (OR)**
- (b) Prove that any set of M energy signals  $\{s_i(t)\}$  can be represented as linear combination of N orthonormal basis functions  $\phi_j$ , where  $N \leq M$  using Gram Schmidt Orthogonalization Procedure. (16)
12. (a) (i) Consider a (7,4) cyclic code with generator polynomial  $g(D) = 1 + D^2 + D^3$ . Draw and explain the operation of the encoder and decoder. (8)
- (ii) Obtain the codewords for the message sequences 1101 and 1010 (4)
- (iii) Determine, if the given codeword is error free or not 1001111 and 1001110 (4)
- (OR)**
- (b) (i) Design a convolutional encoder with a code rate of 1/2 and constraint length of 3. The generator sequences of the encoder are (1,0,1) and (0,1,1). (4)
- (ii) Derive the code words using **time domain approach** and **transform domain approach** for the input message sequence (110010). (8)
- (iii) Draw the state diagram and trellis diagram for this encoder. (4)