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**M.E. / M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2023**

Second Semester

**BY22201 – ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES IN BOTECHNOLOGY***(Biotechnology)***(Regulation 2022)****TIME: 2 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 60**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Create awareness about the hazardous chemicals and safety precautions in case of emergency.	2
CO 2	Learn about the qualitative and quantitative estimation of biomolecules.	5
CO 3	Elaborate on the working principle of instruments (pH meter and spectroscopy) used in biochemistry lab.	3
CO 4	Analyze the significance of biochemistry in research and clinical sample analysis.	4
CO 5	Demonstrate the application of spectroscopic methods in the quantification of bioproduct.	5

**PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. What are the uses of IR spectroscopy in peptides study?	5	2
2. Define Chemical shift.	5	1
3. Write Isoelectric point (pI) and list out few softwares used for 2D-gel analysis.	4	3
4. Compare reversed phase and normal phase chromatography.	3	3
5. What are the limitations of AFM?	3	1
6. Write the principle behind Electron microscope.	3	1
7. Comment on radio immunoassay.	1	2
8. Differentiate Direct and Indirect ELISA.	2	3
9. List out the hyphenated techniques used in the analysis of proteins.	2	2
10. Distinguish between DGGE and PFGE in terms of DNA separation.	2	3

**PART- B (3 x 10 = 30 Marks)**

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
11. (a) Explain the working principle and mechanism of fluorescence microscopy. Outline its biotechnological applications.	(10)	3	4
<b>(OR)</b>			
(b) How does a Confocal laser scanning microscope works? And give a detailed note on filters, detectors and scanners used in this system.	(10)	3	4

**12. (a)** How will you analyze mixture of proteins by 2-D Electrophoresis? Add a short note on IPG-DALT and IEF. **(10) 2 4**

**(OR)**

**(b)** Give a clear note on separation columns and detectors used in HPLC with its application in proteomics. **(10) 2 4**

**13. (a)** Briefly explain the methods for the purification and characterization of Proteins based on Size and Shape: Net charge; Affinity or Bio-properties and Surface charge. **(10) 4 3**

**(OR)**

**(b)** Describe different types of biochips used in medicinal field. **(10) 4 3**

**PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

(Q.No.14 is compulsory)

	<b>Marks</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>RBT LEVEL</b>
<b>14.</b> Comment on High Throughput (HTP) protein production system based on molecular cloning, expression analysis procedure used in this system.	<b>(10)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>

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