

Reg. No.

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**B.E. / B. TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2023**

Second Semester

**MR22202 – MATERIAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING***(Marine Engineering)***(Regulation 2022)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

| COURSE OUTCOMES | STATEMENT  | RBT LEVEL |
|-----------------|--|-----------|
| CO 1            | Understand the Fundamentals of Metallurgy, Properties of metals and crystallography.   | 2         |
| CO 2            | Understand the various heat treatment processes.   | 2         |
| CO 3            | Understand the various mechanical property testing methods.  | 2         |
| CO 4            | Understand how different materials are selected for different uses on board ships, welding and corrosion metallurgy, bonding, and Non-destructive testing. | 2         |
| CO 5            | Appreciate the various properties of the latest materials, including non-metals.   | 2         |

**PART- A (20 x 2 = 40 Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

|  | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|--|----|-----------|
| 1. What do you understand by the term crystallography and how is it related to material science? | 1  | 2         |
| 2. Briefly justify the use of steel in the construction of ships?                                | 1  | 2         |
| 3. What do you understand by the term edge dislocation in crystal?                               | 1  | 2         |
| 4. What are the reasons for the wide spread use of Aluminium in everyday life                    | 1  | 2         |
| 5. Compare nitriding and carburizing   | 2  | 1         |
| 6. What is the primary purpose of isothermal transformation diagram?                             | 2  | 2         |
| 7. What are the main reasons for Performing Heat treatment of steels / metals?                   | 2  | 1         |
| 8. How do you overcome the limitations of conventional hardening in martempering?                | 2  | 1         |
| 9. Explain the term plastic deformation  | 3  | 2         |
| 10. How do you determine the 'factor of safety' when designing objects?                          | 3  | 2         |
| 11. What is the importance of the fracture toughness test in materials testing?                  | 3  | 2         |
| 12. How can you differentiate between a ductile and brittle material                             | 3  | 2         |
| 13. What is the purpose for studying welding metallurgy?   | 4  | 1         |
| 14. What are the potential limitations of the visual observation method in NDT                   | 4  | 2         |
| 15. What is the term 'HAZ' around the weld?  | 4  | 2         |
| 16. How are adhesives classified?  | 4  | 2         |
| 17. Compare Bottom-up and Top-down approaches in making nano-materials.                          | 5  | 2         |
| 18. Justify the need for the discovery and development of nanomaterials.                         | 5  | 2         |
| 19. Why do ceramics find applications in the marine industry?                                    | 5  | 2         |
| 20. Why have composites not totally replaced mild steel in construction of ships?                | 5  | 2         |

**PART- B (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)**

|         |  | Marks | CO | RBT<br>LEVEL |
|---------|--|-------|----|--------------|
| 21. (a) | Explain the importance of the Iron-Carbon phase diagram with appropriate sketch/ sketches.                       | (10)  | 1  | 2            |
|         | <b>(OR)</b>  |       |    |              |
| (b)     | Discuss the properties of Aluminium and Copper. Also mention a few useful marine alloys of Aluminium and Copper. | (10)  | 1  | 2            |
| 22. (a) | Discuss the different annealing processes and their applications.  | (10)  | 2  | 2            |
|         | <b>(OR)</b>  |       |    |              |
| (b)     | Describe the vacuum hardening process in detail with suitable drawings.  | (10)  | 2  | 2            |
| 23. (a) | Detail the Izod or Charpy test for measuring the Impact Strength of Materials with needed sketches.              | (10)  | 3  | 2            |
|         | <b>(OR)</b>  |       |    |              |
| (b)     | Discuss the Brinell and Vicker's Hardness test with appropriate sketches.  | (10)  | 3  | 2            |
| 24. (a) | Explain Radiographic testing in detail and discuss applications, advantages and disadvantages.                   | (10)  | 4  | 2            |
|         | <b>(OR)</b>  |       |    |              |
| (b)     | Discuss the features and importance of HAZ in welding metallurgy.  | (10)  | 4  | 2            |
| 25. (a) | Describe in detail the Chemical Vapour Deposition method used for manufacturing carbon nanotubes.                | (10)  | 5  | 2            |
|         | <b>(OR)</b>  |       |    |              |
| (b)     | Discuss about polymers as marine materials. Give applications, advantages and disadvantages.                     | (10)  | 5  | 2            |

**PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

(Q.No.26 is compulsory)

|     |   | Marks | CO | RBT<br>LEVEL |
|-----|---|-------|----|--------------|
| 26. | Justify the use of Mild steel in the construction of ships/ marine field. | (10)  | 4  | 3            |

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