

Reg. No.

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B.E./ B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2023

First Semester

PH22153 – TECHNICAL PHYSICS*(Common to BT & CH)***(Regulation2022)****TIME:3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

| COURSE OUTCOMES | STATEMENT | RBT LEVEL |
|-----------------|--|-----------|
| CO 1 | Develop and understanding of photonic and fiber optic communication system | 4 |
| CO 2 | Acquire the knowledge of quantum mechanics | 4 |
| CO 3 | Classify and demonstration of the function of crystal and their defects | 3 |
| CO 4 | Acquire the knowledge of new engineering Materials | 3 |
| CO 5 | Enable to explore how the sound is produce and propagated in material medium | 3 |

PART- A(20x2=40Marks)*(Answer all Questions)*

| | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|--|----|-----------|
| 1. What is population inversion? | 1 | 2 |
| 2. What is the term 'active medium' in Laser? | 1 | 2 |
| 3. Mention the conditions to be satisfied for total internal reflection. | 1 | 2 |
| 4. Calculate the numerical aperture of an optical fiber whose core and cladding are made of material of refractive index 1.6 and 1.5 respectively. | 1 | 3 |
| 5. Find the change in wavelength of an X-ray photon when it is scattered through an angle of 90° by a free electron. | 2 | 3 |
| 6. Write the physical significance of the wave function. | 2 | 3 |
| 7. Write the expression for the Schrodinger time-independent and time dependent wave equation. | 2 | 2 |
| 8. Evaluate the energy of an electron confined in a box of width 2 Å for the first excited state. | 2 | 3 |
| 9. Define unit cell. | 3 | 2 |
| 10. Show the atomic positions in FCC and HCP crystal structures in a sketch. | 3 | 2 |
| 11. A crystal plane cut at 3a, 4b and 2c distances along the crystallographic axes. Find the Miller Indices of the plane. | 3 | 3 |
| 12. What are Schottky defects? | 3 | 2 |
| 13. What are shape memory alloys? What are their properties. | 4 | 2 |
| 14. What are biomaterials and what are they used for? | 4 | 2 |
| 15. List the synthesis method of Nanomaterials. | 4 | 2 |
| 16. Explain the importance of mechanical properties of nanophase materials. | 4 | 2 |

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| 17. | Define reverberation time of an auditorium. | 5 | 2 |
| 18. | Give the relation between loudness and intensity of sound. | 5 | 3 |
| 19. | The average reverberation time of a Hall is 1.5 second and the area of the interior surface is 3340 m ² . If the volume of the hall is 1200 m ³ , Find the absorption coefficient. | 5 | 3 |
| 20. | Mention the properties of ultrasonics. | 5 | 2 |

PART- B (5x 10=50Marks)

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|---------|--|-------|----|-----------|
| 21. (a) | What is stimulated emission? For atomic transitions, derive Einstein's relation and hence deduce the expressions for Einstein's coefficient. | (10) | 1 | 4 |
| (b) | Deduce an expression for the numerical aperture and acceptance angle of fiber in terms of the refractive index of the core and cladding. | (10) | 1 | 4 |
| 22. (a) | Write the postulates of Planck's quantum theory of radiation. Derive Planck's radiation law. | (10) | 2 | 4 |
| (b) | Derive an expression for the change in wavelength of an X-ray photon when it collides with an electron. | (10) | 2 | 4 |
| 23. (a) | Explain the No. of atoms, atomic radius, Co-ordination number and packing factor for SC and BCC structures. | (10) | 3 | 3 |
| (b) | Explain the HCP structure. Show that for an HCP structure $c/a = \sqrt{8} / \sqrt{3}$ | (10) | 3 | 3 |
| 24. (a) | What are metallic glasses? Discuss the properties and uses of it. | (10) | 4 | 3 |
| (b) | What is nano-phase materials? Describe the method of producing nano materials using chemical vapour deposition method. | (10) | 4 | 3 |
| 25. (a) | Discuss the factors affecting the acoustics of building and their remedies. | (10) | 5 | 3 |
| (b) | Describe the production of ultrasonics using piezo electric method. | (10) | 5 | 3 |

PART- C(1x 10=10Marks)

(Q.No.26 is compulsory)

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|-----|---|-------|----|-----------|
| 26. | With the help of an energy diagram, illustrate the construction and working of a four-level solid-state laser, where the Nd ³⁺ ions act as the active centers. | (10) | 1 | 4 |