

COURSE DELIVERY PLAN - THEORY

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| | | | LP: BT18703 |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|
| Department of Biotechnology | | Rev. No: 00 | |
| B.E/B.Tech/M.E/M.Tech | : <u>B.Tech</u> (Biotechnology) | Regulation: 2018 | Date: 04.07.23 |
| PG Specialisation | :- | | |
| Sub. Code / Sub. Name : | : BT18703 - Bioinformatics and Computational | Biology | |
| Unit : | Ι | | |

Unit Syllabus:

Introduction to Operating systems, Linux commands, File transfer protocols ftp and telnet, Introduction to Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, Biological sequences, Biological databases, Genome specific databases, Data file formats, Data life cycle, Database management system models, Basics of Structured Query Language (SQL).

Objective: The course aims to gain detailed knowledge in operating systems and biological databases

| Session No * | Topics to be covered | Ref | Teaching Aids |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Introduction to Operating Systems, Features of UNIX, Linux commands | TB – 5 (87-113) | BB/LCD |
| 2 | File transfer protocols ftp and telnet | TB – 5 (114-117) | BB/LCD |
| 3 | Introduction to Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, Biological sequences | RB – 4 (148-151) | BB/LCD |
| 4 | Biological databases | RB – 4 (109-113) | BB/LCD |
| 5 | Biological databases | TB -3 (45-46) | BB/LCD |
| 6 | Genome specific databases - I | TB -1(80-100) | BB/LCD |
| 7 | Genome specific databases - II | TB – 1 (80-100) TB – 1 (124) | BB/LCD |
| 8 | Data file formats, Data life cycle | TB -3 (49-75) | BB/LCD |
| 9 | Database management system models-I | TB – 5 (350-360) | BB/LCD |
| 10 | Database management system models - II | TB – 5 (350-360) | BB/LCD |
| 11 | Basics of Structured Query Language - I | TB – 5 (361-370) | BB/LCD |
| 12 | Basics of Structured Query Language - II | RB – 4 (114-123) | BB/LCD |
| Content | beyond syllabus covered (if any): -Features of UNIX | 1 | <u> </u> |

* Session duration: 50 minutes

12 hrs



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Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT18703 - Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

Unit : II

Unit Syllabus :

12 hrs

Sequence Analysis, Pairwise alignment, Dynamic programming algorithms for computing edit distance, string similarity, shotgun DNA sequencing, end space free alignment. Multiple sequence alignment, Algorithms for Multiple sequence alignment, Generating motifs and profiles, Local and Global alignment, Needleman and Wunsch algorithm, Smith Waterman algorithm, BLAST, PSIBLAST and PHIBLAST algorithms.

Objective: This course aims to explore knowledge in sequence analysis and its algorithms

| Session No * | Topics to be covered | Ref | Teaching Aids |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Sequence analysis, Pairwise alignment, FASTA algorithm | TB - 1(157-185) RB - 2 (80-81) | BB/LCD |
| 2 | FASTA algorithm | TB - 2 (121-162) TB -3 (51-91) | BB/LCD |
| 3 | Dynamic programming algorithms for computing edit distance, string similarity | TB - 1(176-181) | BB/LCD |
| 4 | Shotgun DNA sequencing, end space free alignment | RB – 4 (293-298) | BB/LCD |
| 5 | Multiple sequence alignment | TB -3 (327 – 329) TB – 1(186-197) | BB/LCD |
| 6 | Algorithms for multiple sequence alignment - I | TB -3 (327 – 329) TB- 1 (186-197) | BB/LCD |
| 7 | Algorithms for multiple sequence alignment - II | TB – 2 (163-226) RB – 3 (134-159) | BB/LCD |
| 8 | Generating motifs and profiles, Local and Global alignment | TB - 5 (205-214) TB -3 (308) | BB/LCD |
| 9 | Needleman and Wunsch algorithm | TB – 2 (9-13) | BB/LCD |
| 10 | Smith Waterman algorithm | TB - 2 (9-13) | BB/LCD |
| 11 | BLAST, PSI-BLAST and PHI-BLAST algorithms - I | RB – 1 (59-82) | BB/LCD |
| 12 | BLAST, PSI-BLAST and PHI-BLAST algorithms- II | RB – 4 (179- 189) | BB/LCD |
| ontent b | eyond syllabus covered (if any): FASTA algorithm | | |

* Session duration: 50 mins



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Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT18703 - Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

Unit : III

Unit Syllabus :

11 hrs

Introduction to phylogenetics, Distance based trees UPGMA trees, Molecular clock theory, Ultrametric trees, Parsimonious trees, Neighbour joining trees, trees based on morphological traits, Bootstrapping. Protein Secondary structure and tertiary structure prediction methods, Homology modeling, *abinitio* approaches, Threading, Critical Assessment of Structure Prediction, Structural genomics.

| Objective: This course | provides information of | on phylogenetics and | protein structure prediction |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
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| Session No * | Topics to be covered | Ref | Teaching Aids |
|-----------------|--|--|---------------|
| 1 | Introduction to phylogenetics, Distance based trees | TB - 2 (286 – 294) | BB/LCD |
| 2 | Introduction to phylogenetics, Distance based trees | TB – 1 (198-208) | BB/LCD |
| 3 | UPGMA trees | TB - 2 (306 – 309) | BB/LCD |
| 4 | Molecular clock theory, Ultrametric trees | TB - 2 (256 – 263) | BB/LCD |
| 5 | Parsimonious trees, Neighbour joining trees, trees based on morphological traits, Bootstrapping | TB - 2 (296 – 301) | BB/LCD |
| 6 | Parsimonious trees, Neighbour joining trees, trees based on morphological traits, Bootstrapping | RB – 3 (173-180) | BB/LCD |
| 7 | Protein secondary structure and tertiary structure prediction methods | TB - 2 (427 – 484) | BB/LCD |
| 8 | Homology modeling, <i>abinitio</i> approaches, Threading | TB-1 (250-255) | BB/LCD |
| 9 | Homology modeling, abinitio approaches, Threading | TB – 3 (317 – 354) | BB/LCD |
| 10 | Critical Assessment of Structure Prediction, Structural genomics | TB – 1 (240-249) TB - 2 (511 – 519) | BB/LCD |
| 11 | Critical Assessment of Structure Prediction, Structural genomics | RB – 1 (123-164) | BB/LCD |
| Content | beyond syllabus covered (if any): -NIL- | | |

* Session duration: 50 mins



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Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT18703 - Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

Unit : IV

Unit Syllabus :

Machine learning techniques: Artificial Neural Networks in protein secondary structure prediction, Hidden Markov Models for gene finding, Decision trees, Support Vector Machines. Introduction to Systems Biology and Synthetic Biology, Microarray analysis, DNA computing, Bioinformatics approaches for drug discovery, Applications of informatics techniques in genomics and proteomics: Assembling the genome, STS content mapping for clone contigs, Functional annotation, Peptide mass fingerprinting.

Objective: This course helps to gain knowledge in machine learning techniques, systems biology, genomics and proteomics

| Session No * | Topics to be covered | Ref | Teaching Aids |
|-----------------|--|---|---------------|
| 1 | Machine learning techniques: Neural Networks in protein secondary structure prediction | TB – 3 (283 – 284) | BB/LCD |
| 2 | Machine learning techniques: Neural Networks in protein secondary structure prediction | RB – 3 (99-164) | BB/LCD |
| 3 | Hidden Markov Models for gene finding | RB – 4 (289 – 290) RB – 2 (46-79) | BB/LCD |
| 4 | Hidden Markov Models for gene finding | RB – 3 (165-224) TB - 3 (209-224) RB – 4 (229- 232) | BB/LCD |
| 5 | Decision trees, Support Vector Machines | TB – 3 (285-288) | BB/LCD |
| 6 | Introduction to Systems Biology and Synthetic Biology | RB - 4 (332 - 340) | BB/LCD |
| 7 | Microarray analysis-I | TB – 3 (222 – 231), RB – 4 (301 – 308) | BB/LCD |
| 8 | Microarray analysis-II | TB – 3 (254 – 258) RB – 3 (299-322) | BB/LCD |
| 9 | DNA computing | RB - 4 (340 - 343) | BB/LCD |
| 10 | Bioinformatics approaches for drug discovery | RB – 4 (340 – 343) | BB/LCD |
| 11 | Applications of informatics techniques in genomics and proteomics | TB - 2 (511 – 519) | BB/LCD |
| 12 | Assembling the genome, STS content mapping for clone contigs | RB – 4 (293-301) | BB/LCD |
| 13 | Functional annotation | RB – 4 (320-331) | BB/LCD |
| 14 | Peptide mass fingerprinting | RB – 4 (312-319) | BB/LCD |

* Session duration: 50 mins

14 hrs



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Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT18703 - Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

Unit : V

Unit Syllabus :

 $11 \ \mathrm{hrs}$

Basics of PERL programming for Bioinformatics: Datatypes: scalars and collections, operators, Program control flow constructs, Library Functions: String specific functions, User defined functions, File handling.

Objective: This course provides knowledge in development of programming skills in PERL

| asics of PERL programming for Bioinformatics - I asics of PERL programming for Bioinformatics - II atatypes: scalars and collections - I atatypes: scalars and collections - II berators | TB -4 (20-41) RB - 4 (74-85) TB - 4 (49-54) RB - 4 (86-90) | BB/LCD BB/LCD BB/LCD BB/LCD |
|--|--|---|
| atatypes: scalars and collections - I atatypes: scalars and collections - II | TB – 4 (49-54) | BB/LCD |
| atatypes: scalars and collections - II | . , | |
| | RB - 4 (86-90) | BB/LCD |
| perators | | |
| | TB – 4 (361 – 372) | BB/LCD |
| ogram control flow constructs | TB – 4 (72 – 98) | BB/LCD |
| brary Functions: String specific functions | TB – 4 (42 – 71) | BB/LCD |
| ser defined functions | TB – 4 (104-123) | BB/LCD |
| le handling - I | TB – 4 (99 – 103) | BB/LCD |
| le handling - II | RB – 4 (86-90) | BB/LCD |
| omparison of C programming with PERL programming | RB – 4 (86-90) | BB/LCD |
| | er defined functions er defined functions e handling - I e handling - II mparison of C programming with PERL programming | orary Functions: String specific functions $TB - 4 (42 - 71)$ er defined functions $TB - 4 (104-123)$ e handling - I $TB - 4 (99 - 103)$ e handling - II $RB - 4 (86-90)$ |

* Session duration: 50 mins



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REFERENCES:

TEXT BOOK (TB):

- 1. Lesk, A. K., "Introduction to Bioinformatics" 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2005
- 2. Mount, D.W., "Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis" 2nd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2004
- 3. B.Bergeron, Bioinformatics Computing, PHI, 2002
- 4. Tisdall, J., "Beginning Perl for Bioinformatics: An introduction to Perl for Biologists" 1st Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2001
- 5. Cynthia Gibas, Per Jambeck, Developing Bioinformatics Skills, O'Reilly, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOK (RB):

- 1. Westhead D.R, Parish J.H, Twyman R.M, Instant notes in Bioinformatics, 1st Edition, BIOS Scientific Publishers, 2000.
- 2. Durbin, R., Eddy, S., Krogh, A., and Mitchison, G., "Biological Sequence Analysis Probabilistic Models of proteins and nucleic acids" Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- 3. Baldi, P. and Brunak, S., "Bioinformatics: The Machine Learning Approach" 2nd Edition, MIT Press, 2001.
- 4. S.C. Rastogi, Namita Mendirtatta, Parag Rastogi, Bioinformatics Concepts, Skills & Applications, CBS, 2011.

| | Prepared by | Approved by |
|------------------|--|------------------|
| Signature | P.K. Barees 4/7/23 | & argines |
| Name | Dr. P.K.PRAVEEN KUMAR | Dr. E. NAKKEERAN |
| Designation | PROFESSOR | PROFESSOR & HOD |
| Date | 04.07.2023 | 04.07.2023 |
| Remarks *: The s | same lesson plan will be followed in subsequent seme | ster. |
| Remarks *: The | same lesson plan will be followed in subsequent seme | ster. |